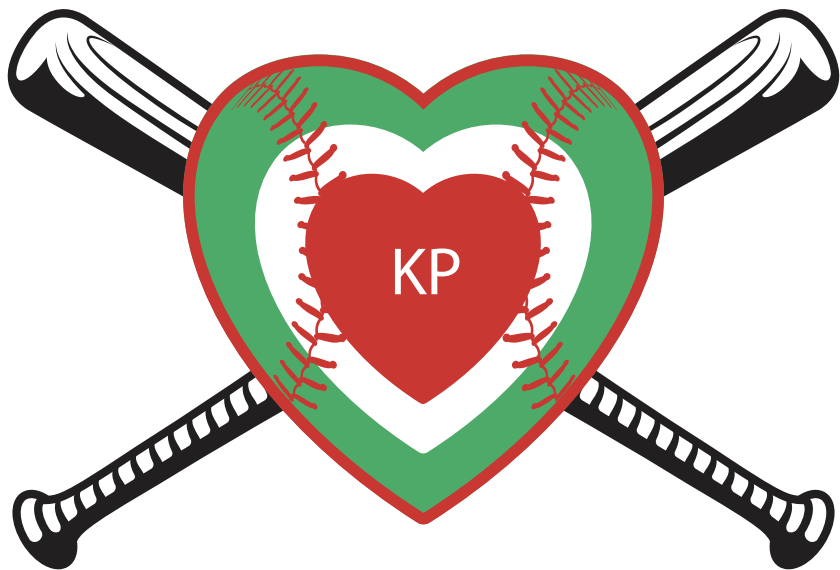


baseball
for babb



FEBRUARY 25, 2026